SPARCS City Forum webinar on Citizen Engagement

# Reykjavík city-Participation platforms

**June 2020** 

Democracy in process

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# Three Gateways for citizen's participation+



#### **My District**

What would I as a citizen of my district like to see change in my everyday surroundings? The ideas come from the citizens but is executed by the city.

Collaboration.



#### Fix it

I as a citizen see something that needs fixing right away. Report Gateway. Here the city is the main doer.



#### 9 Resident's councils

Open meetings every month in each district where all interested are welcome. The councils operate as a point of contact between the city government and it's residents.



# + Democracy is all around

some legally binding

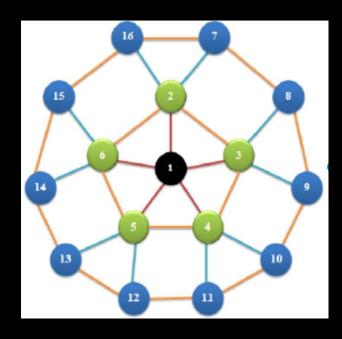
**User committees:** 

Youth council's

**Students associations** 

**Parents associations** 

Social centers for the elderly



**Residents councils** 

Open and transparent government

Live streaming from city council meeting and access to documents

Access to elected representitives

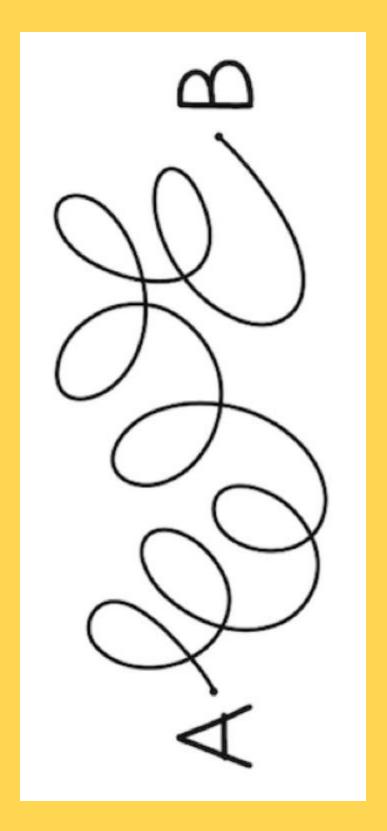
Democracy policy of the city of Reykjavík is in the making



# Democracy policy in the making

### Key points:

- Dedication
- inclusion
- Action plan
- implementation





#### MY DISTRICT

Our biggest participatory democracy project and only PB project. Launched in 2011

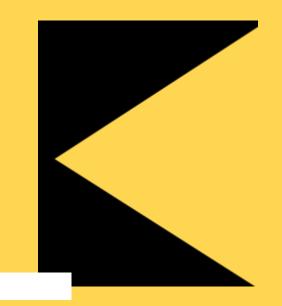








- 2. How does it work?
- 3. Role of Reykjavík
- 4. Challenges and lessons





# 2009: A platform for the citizens appears

The Citizens foundation is founded
Main goal to help citizens get their voices heard
Launch a platform called "Better Reykjavík"

# 2010:Municipal elections

New party arises

•,,The Best Party"

Led by a well known comedian
Only party that used the platform to involve the citizens
Win the elections



One of the promises
 made during the
 campaign was to
 include the Better
 Reykjavík platform in
 city governing

So they did - Project:My District was born



# The beginning



## 1. My District - How did it all begin?

2. How does it work?

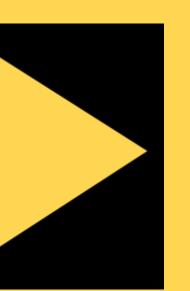
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# HOW DOES IT WORK?

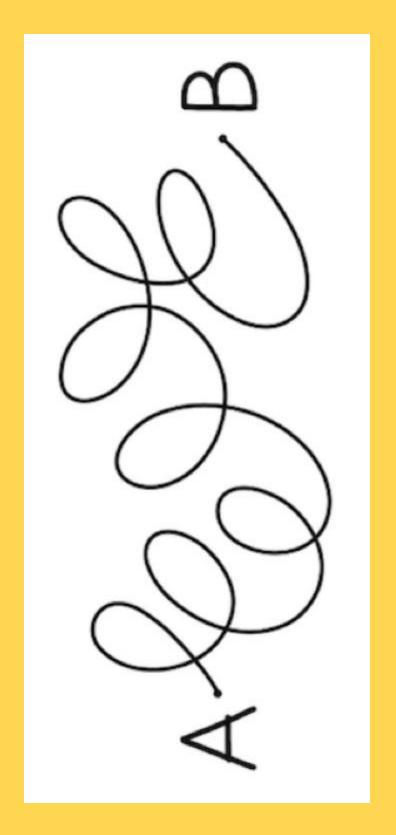
MY DISTRICT IS A:

COLLABORATIVE PROJECT BETWEEN THE CITIZEN AND THE CITY **ADMINISTRATION** FOR PRIORITISING AND DISTRIBUTING FUNDS FOR NEW, SMALLER-SCALE PROJECTS IN THE 10 DISTRICTS OF REYKJAVÍK





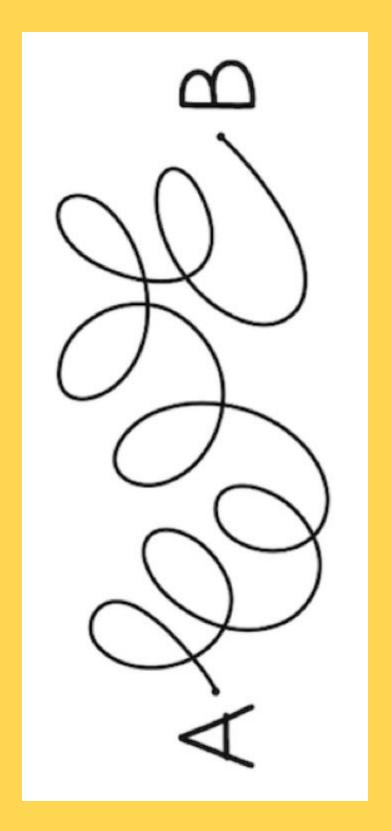
Since 2012, 696 projects have been executed and 91 more will be executed this summer.





# 2 year timeline

- Oktober idea collecting
- November to January administrative reviewing and selecting of valid ideas for voting
- February to March predesigning and collaboratory work
- April to May voting
- September to Oktober collaboration with authors of the ideas and stakeholders
- January to September bidding, implementing and executing













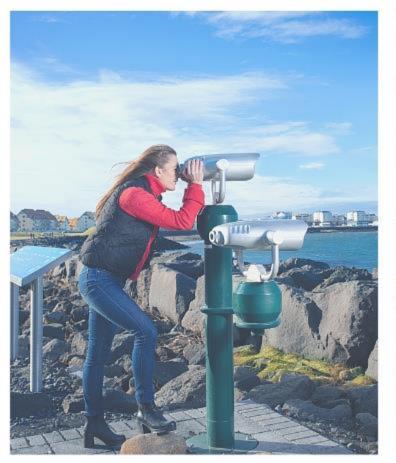


# VILT ÞÚ HAFA ÁHRIF Á HVERFIÐ ÞITT?













1. My District - How did it all begin?2. How does it work?

3. Role of Reykjavík

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# 3,6 MILLION EUROS DIVIDED BETWEEN THE 10 DISTRICTS OF REYKJAVÍK

To ensure minimum amount for the smallest districts, one-quarter of the funding is divided equally among all districts. The rest is divided in direct proportion to the number of residents in each district.

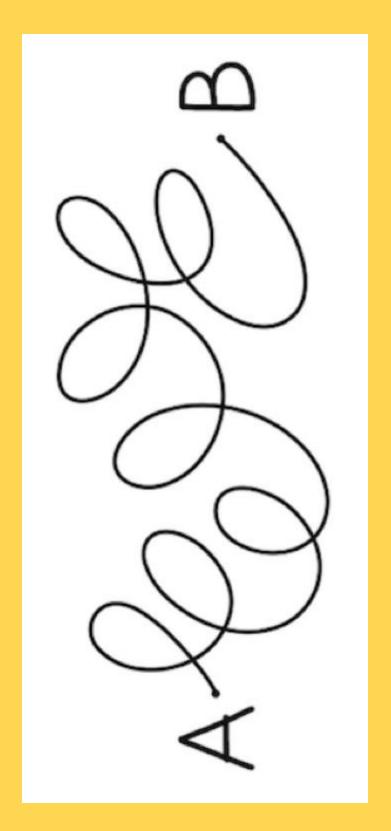


# 2019

Last year we completed our 8<sup>th</sup> execution of the project.

Idea generation in April with 39.000 visitors, 37% of the voting population. Total of 1054 ideas were collected which is a record number of ideas. Valid ideas where 406 and on the ballot we had 236 ideas.

Voting in November with 12,55% turnout and 91 new ideas elected.

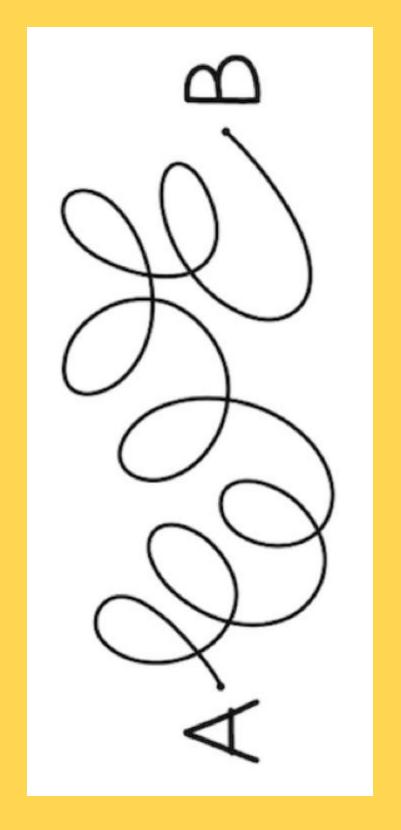




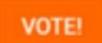
# The platform

Where the ideas are collected there is a debate system, Up/Down voting, possibility to video/audio record your ideas and/or arguments.

More accessible than ever before.













#### Háaleiti og Bústaðir



grounds by Kjarrvegur.





Improvements to basketball court by Snæland.

10 millions



Maps

3 millions

Fruit trees in open areas.



Better-looking civic property by Háleitisbraut.



5 millions



18 millions

Repairing holes on Traðarland

Improvements to the football pitch by Blesugróf.



Improvements to the play area by Markland.



Mending the footpath at the end of Ljósaland.







14 millione

Improvements to the sledge slope by Búland.



Install gym equipment at open area by Miðbær shopping center



2 millione



7 millione

11 millione

### OUR GROWTH

## Progress over the years

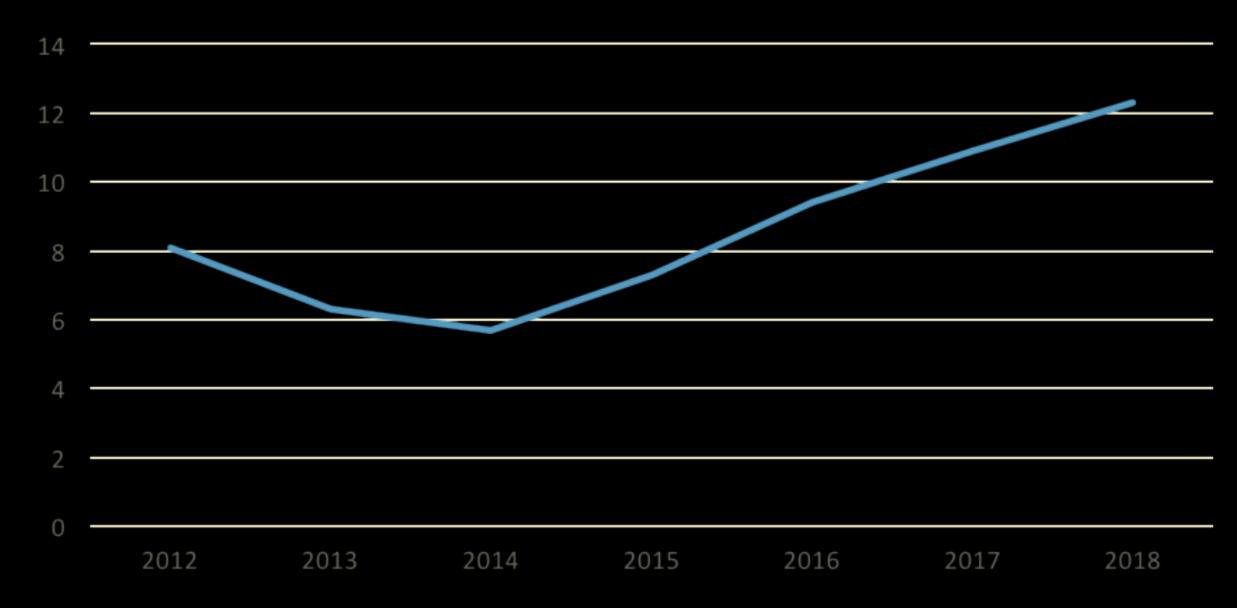
In 2018 we lowered the voting age from 16 to 15 but still managed to grow!

More conversations and stronger offline presence than ever before

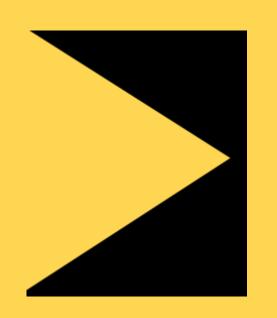
From 11.% í 12,3%



#### Voting participation from 2012-2018



And in 2019 12,55%



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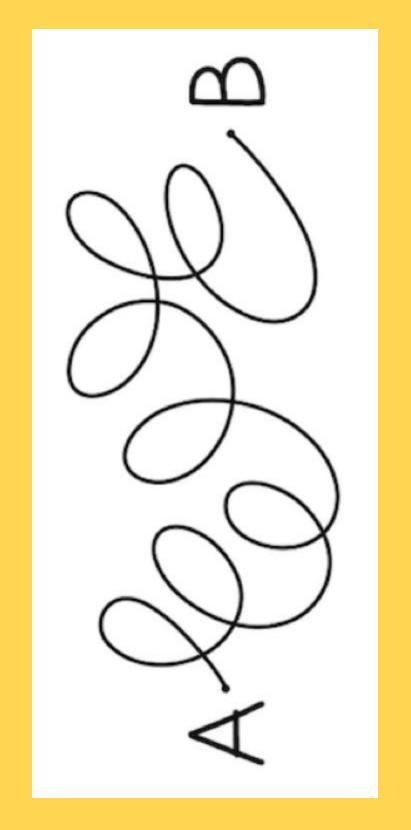






# OUR EXPERIENCE AND LESSONS

Labour intensive
Never fully developed
Learning experience for
everyone
Hard to reach groups
beyond the ,,usual
suspects''
Dialogue and co-operation
is the most important part

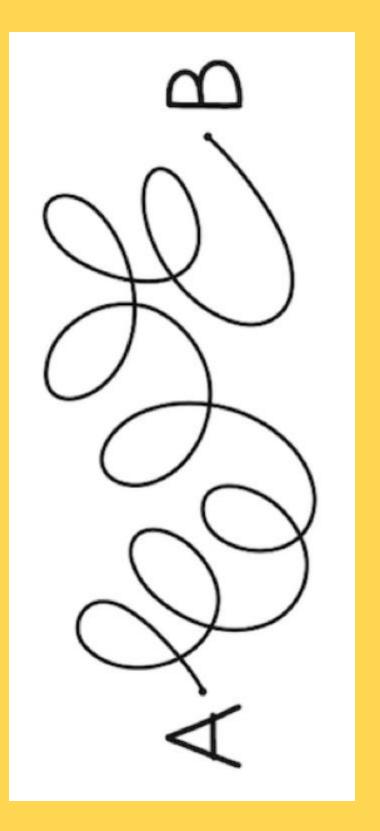




# Biggest challenges

NIMBY

Turnout

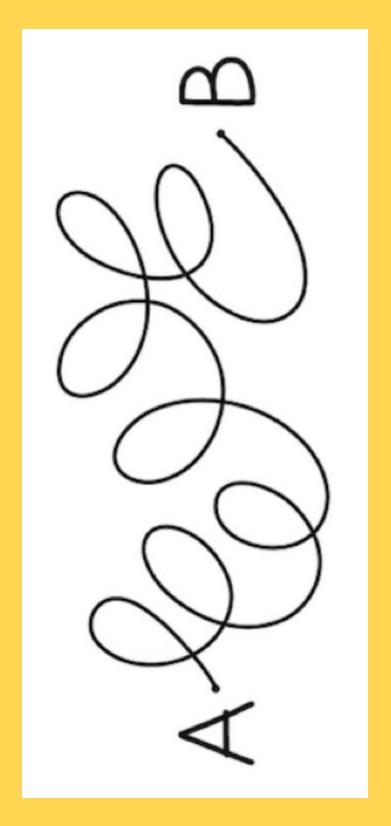




# Added value

Great value in the "discussion" when the ideas are reviewed within the administration.

The project gives both administration and politics a feel for the districts, how the people feel and what they need.





# Changes 2020

Timeline Every other year

More collaboration throughout the system

