



SPARCS

Sustainable energy Positive & zero cARbon Communities

Dedicated to People Flow



Co-design of innovative business model canvas and creation of adaptable emerging business models

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Topic: LC-SC3-SCC-1-2018-2019-2020: Smart Cities and Communities

Agenda for the session

- Short introduction about KONE
- Design process and mindset for co-creation
- Business model canvases as tools for co-creation
- Discussion and wrap up

**From which city are you joining this
webinar?**

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110 years in business



A typical day at KONE



> 1.4 million
units in service

> 700
orders booked

> 500 units
delivered

~ 80,000
maintenance
visits

~ 550,000
customers

Operations in
> 60 countries

We move
> 1 billion
people per day



Sustainable success with customers

URBANIZATION

MEGATRENDS

SUSTAINABILITY

TECHNOLOGY

Dedicated to People Flow™ **KONE**

STRATEGIC TARGETS

Great place to work
Most loyal customers
Faster than market growth
Best financial development
Leader in sustainability

WHERE TO WIN

We will lead the way in:

Core products and services

New solutions for customer value

Smart and sustainable cities

Service business in China

WAYS TO WIN

We will ensure our success through:

Empowered people

Marketing and sales renewal

Digital + physical enterprise

Lean KONE



CULTURE

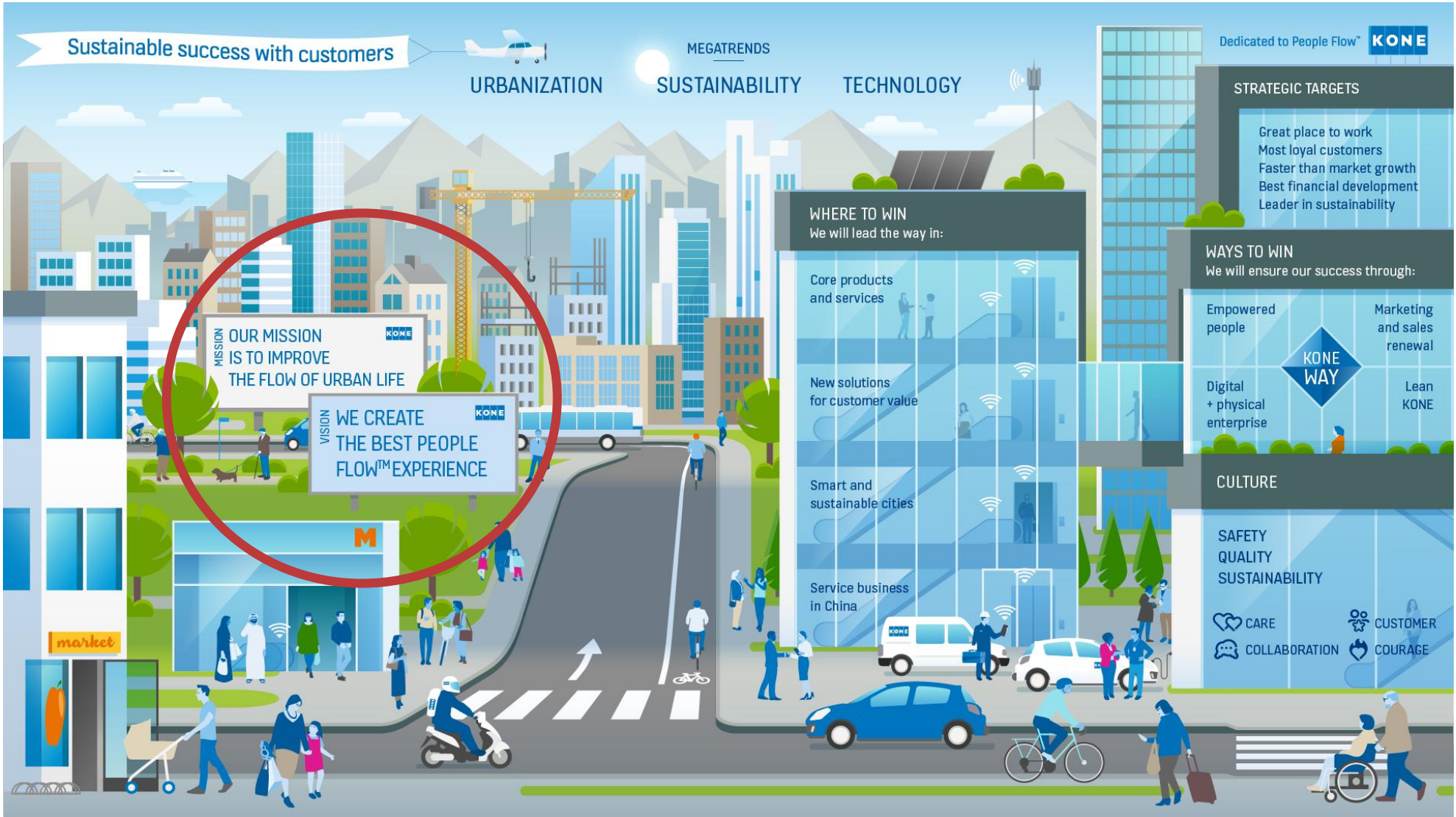
SAFETY
QUALITY
SUSTAINABILITY

CARE
COLLABORATION

CUSTOMER
COURAGE

MISSION
OUR MISSION IS TO IMPROVE THE FLOW OF URBAN LIFE

VISION
WE CREATE THE BEST PEOPLE FLOW™ EXPERIENCE



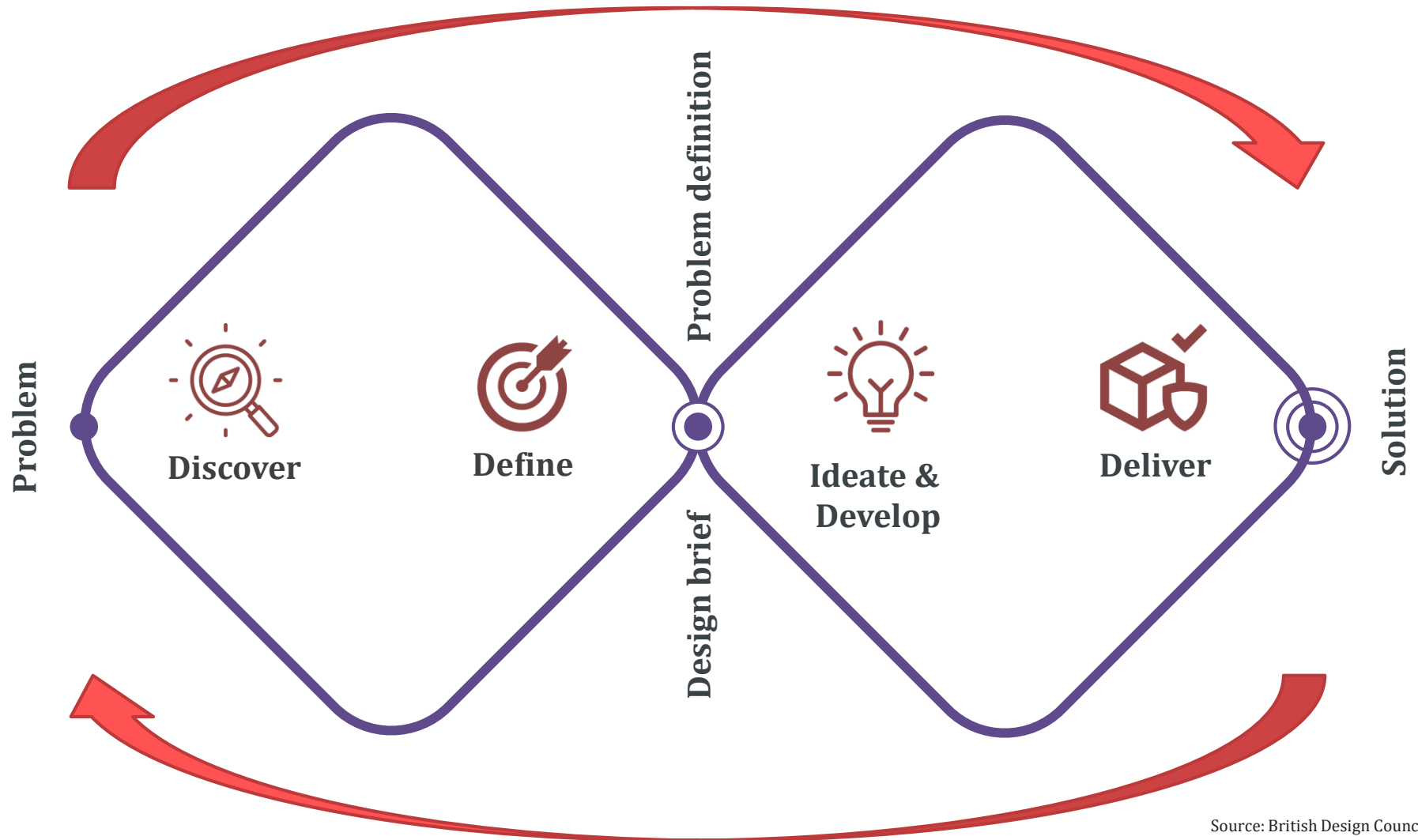
Design process and mindset for co-creation



**How familiar are you with design
process and design methods?**

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Double diamond design process



Source: British Design Council, 2005

How we design

**Human
first**

**Whole
journey**

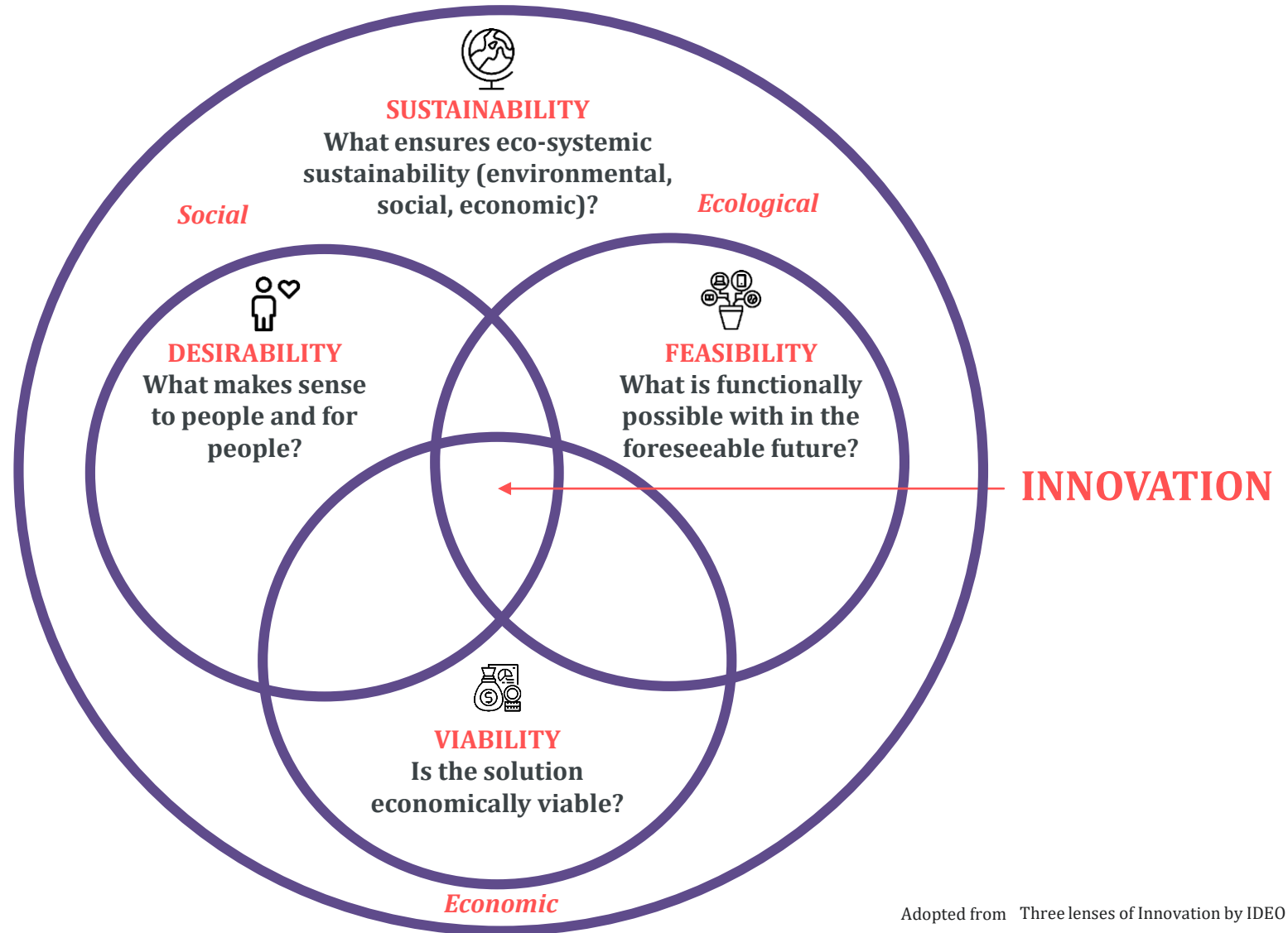
**Engaging &
collaborative**

**Real-life &
empathy**

**Testing &
trying**

Iterative

Lenses of innovation



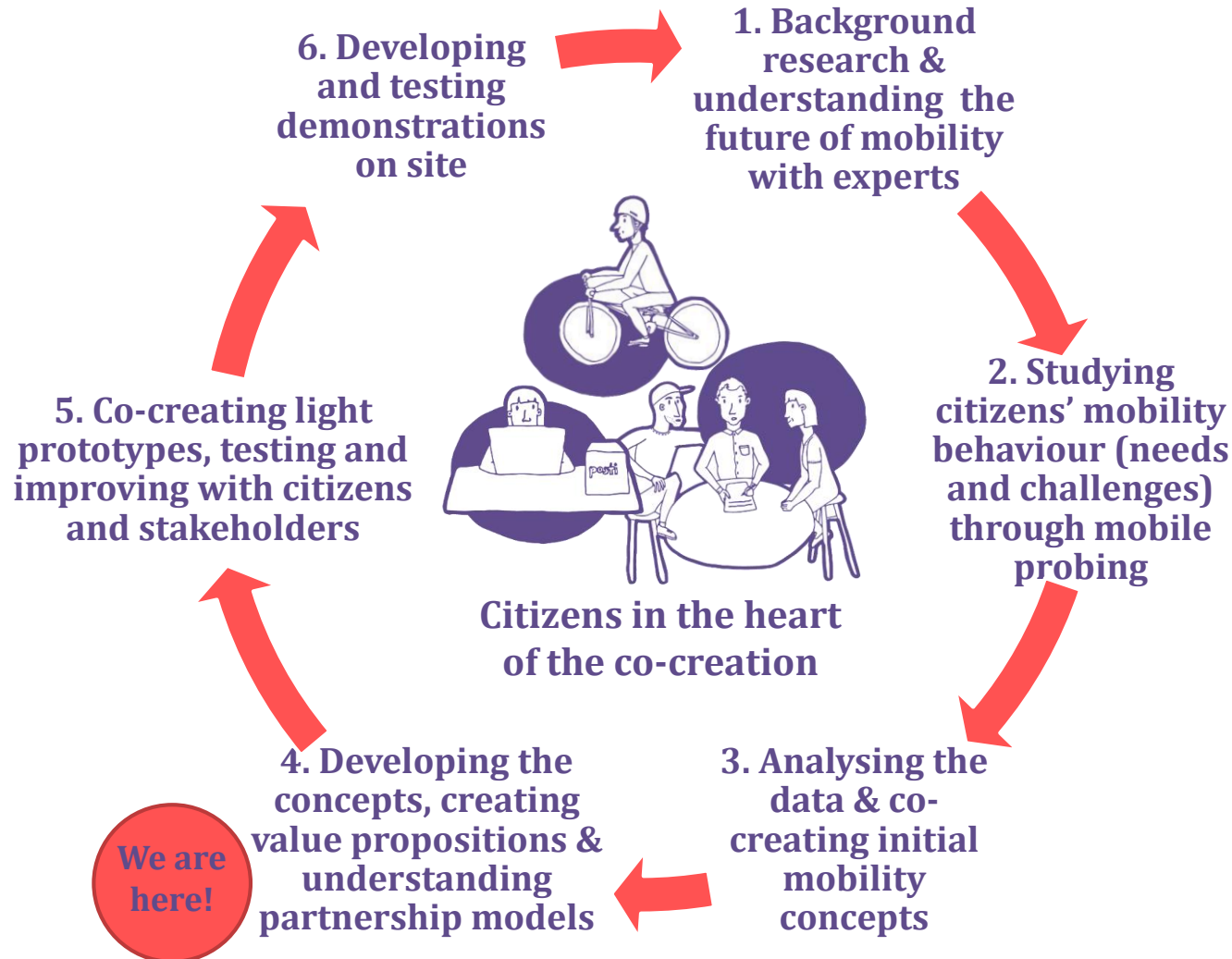
Adopted from Three lenses of Innovation by IDEO

How can we design business models that are desirable, viable, feasible and sustainable for people, planet and businesses?

Researching and co-creating sustainable future mobility with Espoo citizens in SPARCS

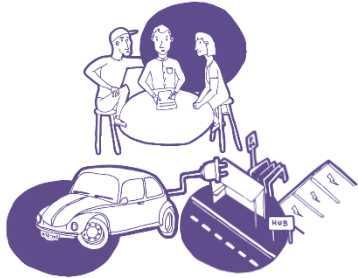


Co-creating sustainable mobility



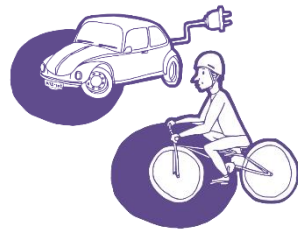
Initial concepts based on citizens' needs

Shared mobility



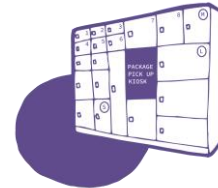
1. Shared mobility service within a known circle
2. Tailored mass transportation
3. Robotic taxi

Hybrid mobility



4. Optimized hybrid mobility

Material logistics



5. Moving goods in everyday life
6. Flexible pick up

Biking & Micromobility



7. Bicycle community service

Characteristics and service models

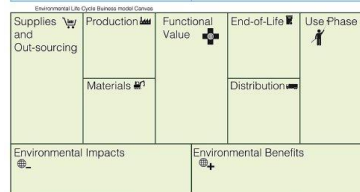
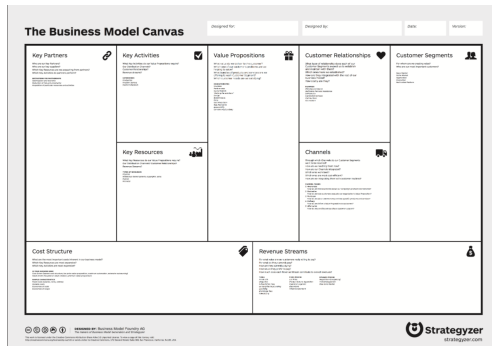


8. Additional services
9. Sustainable decision making
10. Alternative authentication
11. Citizen-generated content

**“Competition today is not
between different products –
it’s between different business
models.”**

Gary Hamel

How to guide business model co-creation to the right direction throughout the process?

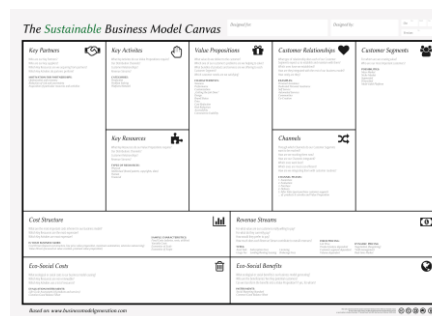


Smart City - Business Model Canvas

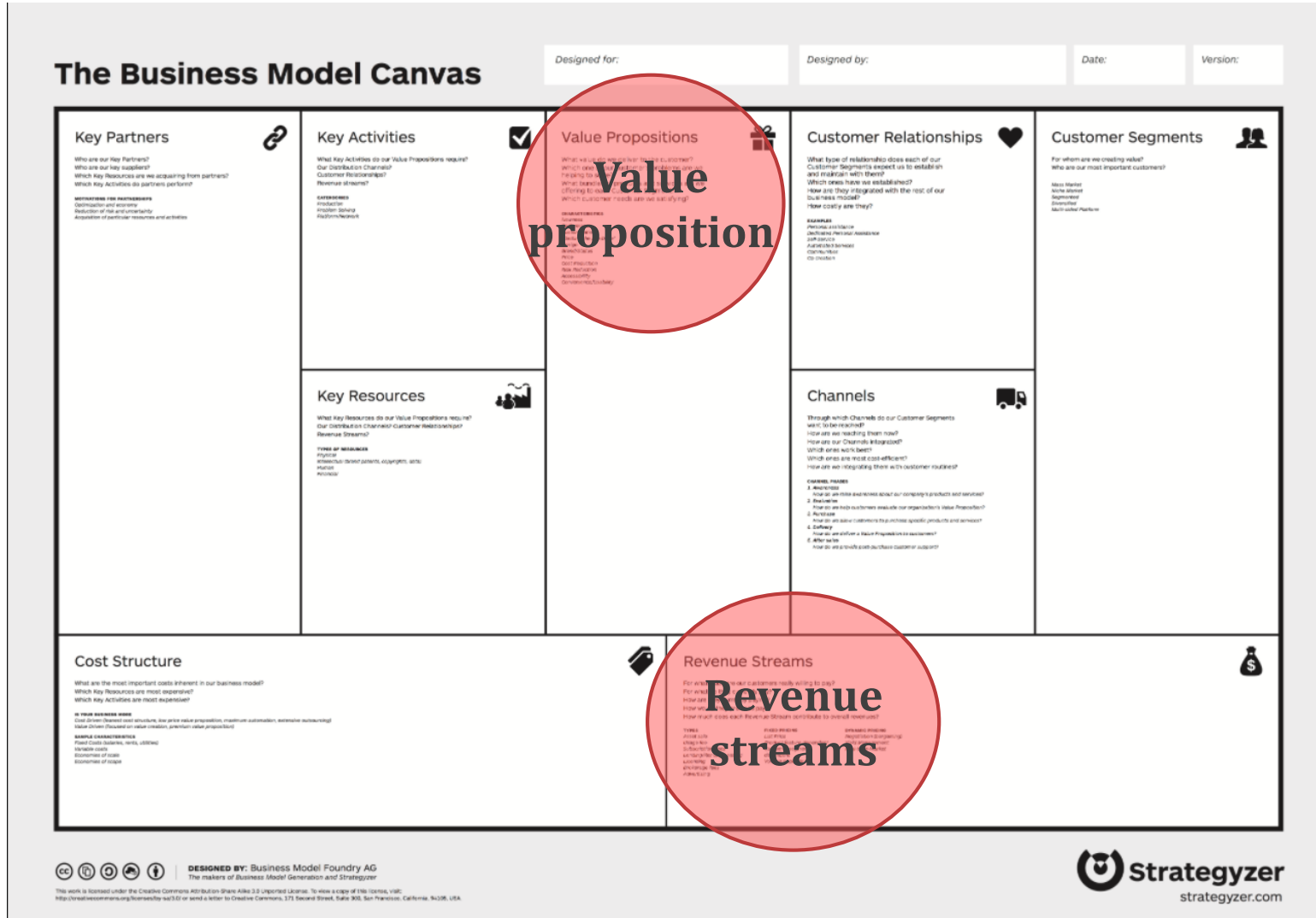
Key Actors	Key Activities	Value Proposition	Actor Relationships	Network Beneficiaries
Who are the smart city network key actors? Completed by the solution provider in collaboration with the City? Actor 1 (city) Actor 2 (end user) Actor 3 (user partner) Actor 4 (supporting partner)	Which key activities are required to realize the value proposition (i.e. build distribution channels, customer relationships, promote services, build production/services/platforms, install equipment)? Completed by each actor involved in realizing the smart city solution? Actor 1 (city) Actor 2 (end user) Actor 3 (user partner) Actor 4 (supporting partner)	What value does each actor deliver? Which of the end user's problems in the smart city are they helping to solve? What business or products and services does the project offer to each end user? Which end users needs in the project satisfying? (i.e. performance, convenience, cost reduction, risk reduction, accessibility, convenience/quality) What are the respective target values/benefits/KPIs to be reached? Completed by each actor involved in the smart city project country/region? Actor 1 (city) Actor 2 (end user) Actor 3 (user partner) Actor 4 (supporting partner)	Which type of relationship does each actor expect within the network? How are they integrated with each other? Which ones are established with each actor? How do they benefit? Completed by the smart city solution provider in collaboration with each actor involved in realizing the project? Actor 1 (city) Actor 2 (end user) Actor 3 (user partner) Actor 4 (supporting partner)	Which target users in the value created? How the target users benefit from the value created and what are their needs? What specific values each network beneficiary gets? (i.e. Community, business, research organizations, decisionmaking, budget/government and non-profit). Completed by the smart city solution provider in collaboration with each actor involved in realizing the project? Actor 1 (city) Actor 2 (end user) Actor 3 (user partner) Actor 4 (supporting partner)

Key Actor Offerings (*)	Key Resources and Infrastructure	Data (*)	Deployment Channels
What offerings does each actor deliver? (i.e. technology, development of products/services/research, R&D, citizen engagement) Completed by the smart city Key Actors in collaboration with the city? Actor 1 (city) Actor 2 (end user) Actor 3 (user partner) Actor 4 (supporting partner)	What key resources are required to realize the Value Proposition (buildings, vehicles, machines, systems, periodic systems, and distribution, networks) Are deployment channels? Are actor relationships? Revenue streams? Completed by the smart city solution provider in collaboration with the city? Actor 1 (city) Actor 2 (end user) Actor 3 (user partner) Actor 4 (supporting partner)	What data will be made available from the services designed? To whom and under what conditions? Availability and types of Open Data (i.e. energy efficiency, climate indicators, traffic etc) Completed by the smart city solution provider in collaboration with the city and actors involved? Actor 1 (city) Actor 2 (end user) Actor 3 (user partner) Actor 4 (supporting partner)	Through which channels do our customers want to be reached? How are we reaching them now? How are our channels integrated? Which ones work best? Which ones are most efficient? How are they integrating with the customer routines? Completed by the smart city solution provider in collaboration with the city and actors involved? Actor 1 (city) Actor 2 (end user) Actor 3 (user partner) Actor 4 (supporting partner)

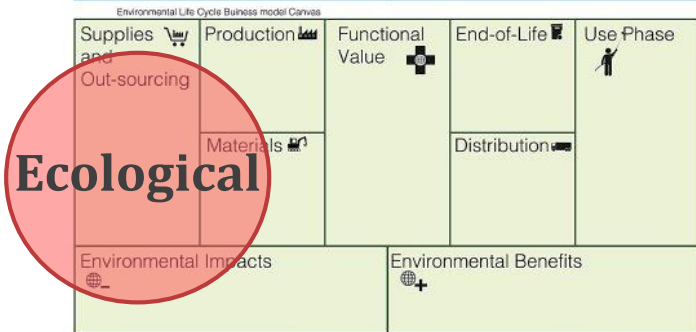
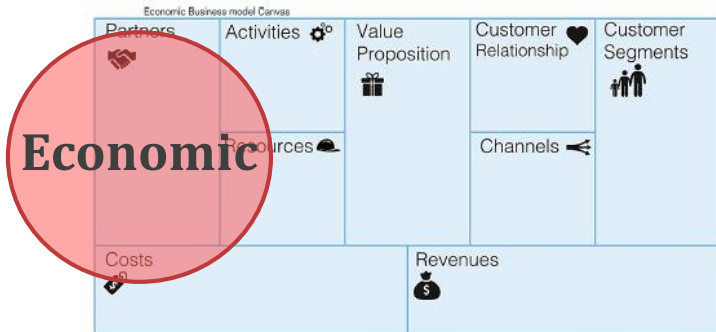
Budget Cost	Revenue Streams
What are the most important costs inherent for each actor deploying a smart city solution? Which key resources are the most expensive? What cost can be covered by each actor? Is there opportunity for blending public funding with private financing? Which costs are covered by each mechanism? Completed by the smart city solution provider in collaboration with the city? Actor 1 (city) Actor 2 (end user) Actor 3 (user partner) Actor 4 (supporting partner)	For what value are the network beneficiaries really willing to pay? For what are they currently paying? How are they currently paying? How much would they prefer to pay? How much does each revenue stream contributing to overall revenues? Which actors have revenues? What are the non-monetary revenues? Completed by the smart city solution provider in collaboration with the city? Actor 1 (city) Actor 2 (end user) Actor 3 (user partner) Actor 4 (supporting partner)



Evolution of business model (canvases)



The Business Model Canvas, Osterwalder (2005)



The triple layered business model canvas, Joyce & Paquin (2016)



Smart City - Business Model Canvas

<p>Key Actors</p> <p>Who are the smart city network key actors? (Completed by the solution provider in collaboration with the City)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Actor 1 (city) • Actor 2 (end-user) • Actor 3 (core partner) • Actor 4 (supporting partner) <p>Who are the key suppliers? (Completed by the smart city solution provider)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Supplier 1 • Supplier 2 • Supplier 3 	<p>Key Activities</p> <p>Which key activities are required to realize the value proposition (i.e. build distribution channels, customer relationships, revenue streams, build products/services/platforms, install equipment)</p> <p>(Completed by each actor involved in realizing the smart city solution)</p> <p>Actor 1 (city): Actor 2 (end-user): Actor 3 (core partner): Actor 4 (supporting partner):</p>	<p>Value Proposition</p> <p>What value does each actor deliver? Which of the end users' problems is the smart city project helping to solve? What bundles of products and services does the project offer each end user? Which end-users needs is the project satisfying? (i.e. performance, customization, price, getting the job done, cost reduction, risk reduction, accessibility, convenience/usability) What are the respective target values/thresholds/KPIs to be reached?</p> <p>(Completed by each actor involved in the smart city project creating value)</p> <p>Actor 1 (city): Actor 2 (end-user): Actor 3 (core partner): Actor 4 (supporting partner):</p>	<p>Actor Relationships</p> <p>Which type of relationship does each actor expect within the smart city project? How are they integrated with the rest of our business?</p> <p>(Completed by each actor involved in realizing the smart city solution)</p> <p>Actor 1 (city): Actor 2 (end-user): Actor 3 (core partner): Actor 4 (supporting partner):</p>	<p>Network Beneficiaries</p> <p>Which target users is the value created for? How do the target users benefit from the value created and what are their needs? What specific values each beneficiary gets? (i.e. community, business, research organizations, decision-making bodies, government and non-profit)</p> <p>(Completed by the smart city solution provider in collaboration with each actor involved in realizing the project)</p> <p>Actor 1 (city): Actor 2 (end-user): Actor 3 (core partner): Actor 4 (supporting partner):</p>	<p>Key Actors Offerings (*)</p> <p>What offerings does each actor deliver? (i.e. technology, development of products/processes/services, R&D, Citizen Engagement)</p> <p>(Completed by the smart city Key Actors in collaboration with the city)</p> <p>Actor 1 (city): Actor 2 (end-user): Actor 3 (core partner): Actor 4 (supporting partner):</p>	<p>Key Resources and Infrastructure</p> <p>What key resources are required to realize the value proposition (buildings, vehicles, machines, systems, point-of-sale systems, and distribution, networks, etc.) Our actor relationship? Revenue streams?</p> <p>(Completed by the smart city solution provider in collaboration with the city)</p> <p>Actor 1 (city): Actor 2 (end-user): Actor 3 (core partner): Actor 4 (supporting partner):</p>	<p>Data (*)</p> <p>What data will be made available from the services designed? To whom and under what conditions? Availability and types of data (e.g. energy, traffic etc.)</p> <p>(Completed by the smart city solution provider in collaboration with the city and actors involved)</p> <p>Actor 1 (city): Actor 2 (end-user): Actor 3 (core partner): Actor 4 (supporting partner):</p>	<p>Deployment Channels</p> <p>Through which channels do our customers want to be reached? How are we reaching them now? How are our channels integrated? Which ones work best? Which ones are most cost efficient? How are they integrating with the customer routines?</p> <p>(Completed by the smart city solution provider in collaboration with the city and actors involved)</p> <p>Actor 1 (city): Actor 2 (end-user): Actor 3 (core partner): Actor 4 (supporting partner):</p>
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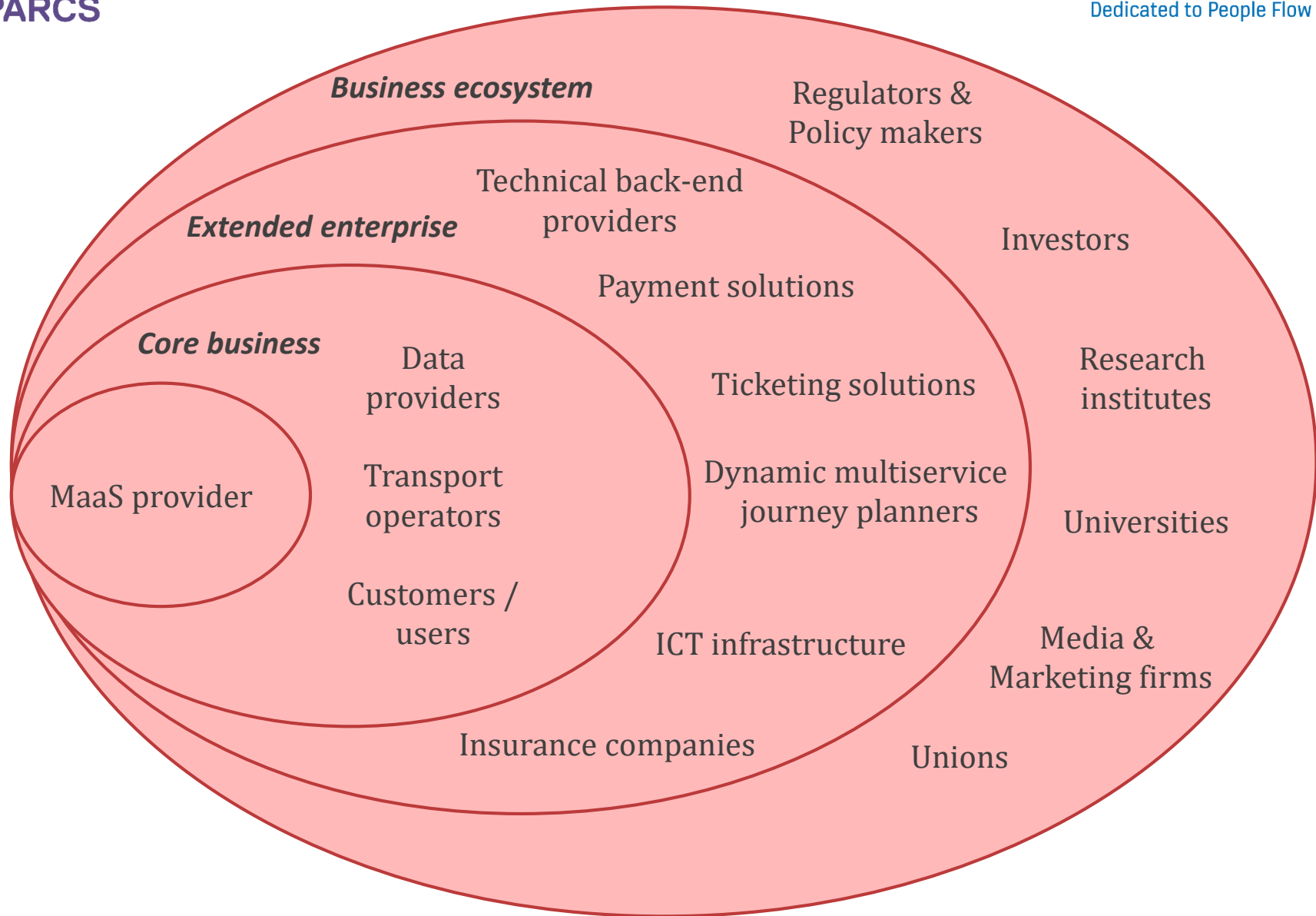
Actor relationships

Key actor co-creation operations

Data

<p>Budget Cost</p> <p>What are the most important costs inherent for each actor deploying a smart city solution? Which key resources are the most expensive? Which key activities are the most expensive? What cost can be covered by each actor? Is there opportunity for blending public funding with private financing? Which costs are covered by each mechanism?</p> <p>(Completed by the smart city solution provider in collaboration with the city)</p> <p>Actor 1 (city): Actor 2 (end-user): Actor 3 (core partner): Actor 4 (supporting partner):</p>	<p>Revenue Streams</p> <p>For what value are the network beneficiaries really willing to pay? For what do they currently pay? How are they currently paying? How much would they prefer to pay? How much does each revenue stream contributing to overall revenues? Which actors have revenues? What are the non-monetary revenues?</p> <p>(Completed by the smart city solution provider in collaboration with the city)</p> <p>Actor 1 (city): Actor 2 (end-user): Actor 3 (core partner): Actor 4 (supporting partner):</p>
<p>Environmental Impacts: Costs and Benefits</p> <p>What is the ecological cost of the smart city solution? (i.e. Greenhouse gas emissions, land use, energy and water used) What is the ecological benefit of the smart city solutions? % of reducing energy consumption % reducing the environmental footprint</p> <p>(Completed by the smart city solution provider and the smart city)</p>	<p>Social Impacts: Values and Costs</p> <p>What is the negative social value generated by the Smart City Solutions? (i.e. Social exclusion, digital literacy, accessibility to advanced services etc.) What is the positive social value generated by the Smart City Solutions? (i.e. Growth, job creation, air quality, less traffic etc.)</p> <p>(Completed by the smart city solution provider and the smart city)</p>

Smart City Business model canvas, Giourka et al. (2019)



The Mobility-as-a-Service ecosystem, Kamargianni & Matyas (2017)

Four lenses of innovation tool

Sustainability

Do we know the origin of the materials used and that they are produced in sustainable ways?

Have we considered what happens to the solution after its usage?

Does a solution bring additional value to users compared to the competitors on the market?

Desirability

Has the solution been tested with the users?

Is a solution' life cycle producing as little CO2 emissions as possible and have we counted it?

Is the solution solving the real user needs?

Is a concept valuable and usable for diverse users (gender, disability etc.) and enhancing wellbeing?

How likely would the users choose and recommend our solution for others?

Work in progress

0=unknown 1=poor 2=average 3=good 4=excellent

Do we have all the resources available that we need?

Do we know who are the potential paying customers and what would they pay?

Feasibility

What is the maturity level of technology?

Have we benchmarked the competitors and found the best partners in the market?

Do we know where to get the all the needed data?

Have we consierded different revenue models and tested them?

Viability

How likely the business will be alive in eg. 5 years?

What are the most important questions to ask and criteria to achieve under the four lenses of innovation (sustainability, desirability, feasibility, viability)?

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- ▶ Filling in one business model canvas does not guarantee a good business
- ▶ Co-creation process requires constant development, testing and validating with users and the ecosystem stakeholders
- ▶ Design and business challenges are complex and solutions require systematic change

How could you use co-creation and business model tools in your own organization?

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and type 9714 5606

**Questions, thoughts or comments?
You can also leave questions during
the break.**

**Go to www.menti.com
and type 8220 5882**



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Stadt Leipzig



CÂMARA MUNICIPAL DA MAIA



KLADNO



ΔΗΜΟΣ ΚΗΦΙΣΙΑΣ



ESPOO



SIEMENS



PLUGIT

CITYCON



ADVEN



Fraunhofer



BABLE



WSL
Wohnen & Service Leipzig GmbH



Leipziger
Stadtwerke



CENERO



seecon
Ingenieure



UNIVERSITÄT
LEIPZIG



Sociedade Portuguesa de Inovação



NEWENERGYWORLD
新能源世界
中国三峡



Reykjavik
Energy



CTU
CZECH TECHNICAL
UNIVERSITY
IN PRAGUE



Suite5
We Deliver Intelligence



verd



БІВІАВТОДОР



CiviESCO



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